1. Copy and simplify :-

   (a) $8x + 4x$

   (b) $3y - 2y$

   (c) $9h + h$

   (d) $12p - p$

   (e) $5x + 3x + 4x$

   (f) $9w + 5w + w$

   (g) $c + c + c$

   (h) $8k + 5k - 10k$

   (i) $15q + 9q - 19q$

   (j) $83d + 22d - 91d$

   (k) $20z - 17z + z$

   (l) $31h - 25h - 6h$

2. Copy and simplify :-

   (a) $18x + 14x - 27x$

   (b) $7y - y + 8y$

   (c) $12i + 7i - 14i$

   (d) $26t - t - t - t$

   (e) $v + 11v + 4v - v$

   (f) $90j^2 + 5j^2 - j^2$

   (g) $h + 13h + 12h - 23h$

   (h) $7u + 6u - 12u$

   (i) $5g^2 + 9g^2 - 4g^2$

   (j) $51e^3 + 29e^3 - 79e^3$

   (k) $z - 5z + 7z$

   (l) $31x - 35x - 6x$

3. If $a = 4$ and $b = 5$, find the value of :-

   (a) $a + b$

   (b) $a - b$

   (c) ab

   (d) $5a - 3b$

   (e) $8b \div 4$

   (f) $7a \div 2$

   (g) $4ab \div 20$

   (h) $ab \div 40$